

Level: Second year Bacculaureate  
 Topic: **Brain Drain**  
 Lesson and standards: **Grammar: Relative clause: Language development**  
 Estimated Time: 90 minutes  
 Material: Students' book, Post cards, visual aids, chalkboard  
 Source: GATEWAY 2  
 Seating Arrangement: Pair work, cooperative learning, questioning

**Unit 8**  
**Lesson 6**

**GLOBAL OBJECTIVES:** by the end of the lesson students will be able to  
**Use relative pronouns effectively**

Tasks and Objectives	Steps / procedures	Timing	Observations																																																																													
• Ice breaker	<p>What is a clause and a defining clause?</p> <p><b>A Clause</b> is a part of a sentence that usually contains a Subject and a Verb. It is usually connected to the other part of the Sentence by a Conjunction. It is not a complete sentence on its own.</p> <p><b>A defining relative clause</b> gives essential information about the noun or noun phrase it modifies, without which the sentence would not make sense as the listener or reader would not be able to identify the noun in the sentence.</p>	5 mn																																																																														
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exploring</li> <li>• From the text</li> <li>• Restriction 1</li> <li>• Restriction 2</li> <li>• Restriction 1</li> </ul>	<p>A. Chaibia's painting were mainly about rural life because its origin, her root and a place where she had nice moments.</p> <p><b>B. Clauses in the text</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Clauses</th> <th>R.</th> <th>N.R</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Who become famous</td> <td>✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. who started painting when she was still a young girl</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. which depicted the Moroccan rural life</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. who lived to 85</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. who appears in her paintings</td> <td>✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. who painted without formal training</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>C. Restricted or not?</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Clauses</th> <th>R</th> <th>N-R</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. who returned to the country to exploit their potentials</td> <td>✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. who owns a well-renewed restaurant in Washington D.C.</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. which caught fire in Paris last night</td> <td>✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. who have got their French visa</td> <td>✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. who was considered the father of modern Moroccan novel</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>D. Relative clause can be removed:</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Clauses</th> <th>R.</th> <th>N-R</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Which lived the American continent</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. who met representatives of Moroccan communities living abroad</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. who left his country in search for appropriate environment to fulfill his project in biology</td> <td>✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. which boosted by remittent from our communities in five continents</td> <td>✓</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. where many conferences are organized</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. every year</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. which they played last night</td> <td></td> <td>✓</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>E. Which relative is it?</b></p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Sentences</th> <th>It modifies</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. Do you know the girl who/whom I danced with?</td> <td>object</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Do you know the girl who/whom danced with me?</td> <td>subject</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. The apples that lying on the table are bad?</td> <td>subject</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4. The apples that we bought in the shop are bad</td> <td>object</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. We will stay at a hotel which is not far from the beach</td> <td>subject</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. We will stay at a hotel which my friend has recommended to us</td> <td>object</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><b>F. Omitted or not</b>            Omitted: 4, 5, 6            Not omitted: 1, 2, 3</p> <p>Students will write some more examples of relative clauses</p>	Clauses	R.	N.R	1. Who become famous	✓		2. who started painting when she was still a young girl		✓	3. which depicted the Moroccan rural life		✓	4. who lived to 85		✓	5. who appears in her paintings	✓		6. who painted without formal training		✓	Clauses	R	N-R	1. who returned to the country to exploit their potentials	✓		2. who owns a well-renewed restaurant in Washington D.C.		✓	3. which caught fire in Paris last night	✓		4. who have got their French visa	✓		5. who was considered the father of modern Moroccan novel		✓	Clauses	R.	N-R	1. Which lived the American continent		✓	2. who met representatives of Moroccan communities living abroad		✓	3. who left his country in search for appropriate environment to fulfill his project in biology	✓		4. which boosted by remittent from our communities in five continents	✓		5. where many conferences are organized		✓	6. every year		✓	7. which they played last night		✓	Sentences	It modifies	1. Do you know the girl who/whom I danced with?	object	2. Do you know the girl who/whom danced with me?	subject	3. The apples that lying on the table are bad?	subject	4. The apples that we bought in the shop are bad	object	5. We will stay at a hotel which is not far from the beach	subject	6. We will stay at a hotel which my friend has recommended to us	object	<p>10 mn</p> <p>10 mn</p> <p>10 mn</p> <p>5 mn</p>	
Clauses	R.	N.R																																																																														
1. Who become famous	✓																																																																															
2. who started painting when she was still a young girl		✓																																																																														
3. which depicted the Moroccan rural life		✓																																																																														
4. who lived to 85		✓																																																																														
5. who appears in her paintings	✓																																																																															
6. who painted without formal training		✓																																																																														
Clauses	R	N-R																																																																														
1. who returned to the country to exploit their potentials	✓																																																																															
2. who owns a well-renewed restaurant in Washington D.C.		✓																																																																														
3. which caught fire in Paris last night	✓																																																																															
4. who have got their French visa	✓																																																																															
5. who was considered the father of modern Moroccan novel		✓																																																																														
Clauses	R.	N-R																																																																														
1. Which lived the American continent		✓																																																																														
2. who met representatives of Moroccan communities living abroad		✓																																																																														
3. who left his country in search for appropriate environment to fulfill his project in biology	✓																																																																															
4. which boosted by remittent from our communities in five continents	✓																																																																															
5. where many conferences are organized		✓																																																																														
6. every year		✓																																																																														
7. which they played last night		✓																																																																														
Sentences	It modifies																																																																															
1. Do you know the girl who/whom I danced with?	object																																																																															
2. Do you know the girl who/whom danced with me?	subject																																																																															
3. The apples that lying on the table are bad?	subject																																																																															
4. The apples that we bought in the shop are bad	object																																																																															
5. We will stay at a hotel which is not far from the beach	subject																																																																															
6. We will stay at a hotel which my friend has recommended to us	object																																																																															

R: restricted  
 N.R: not restricted