

Level: Second year Baccalaureate
 Topic: **Sustainable development**
 Lesson and standards: **Modals: Past and present/ passive voice: Language development**
 Estimated Time: 65 minutes
 Material: Students' book, Post cards, visual aids, chalkboard
 Source: GATEWAY 2
 Seating Arrangement: Pair working, cooperative learning, questioning

GLOBAL OBJECTIVES: by the end of the lesson students will be able to
 Practice the use of modals in the present, past and passive voice

Tasks and Objectives	Steps / procedures	Timing	Observations														
• ice breaker	What are the different modals you know? <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>May</td> <td>Might</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Can</td> <td>Could</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Must</td> <td>Had to</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Will</td> <td>Would</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Shall</td> <td>Should</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Need</td> <td>Needed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Have to</td> <td>Had to</td> </tr> </table>	May	Might	Can	Could	Must	Had to	Will	Would	Shall	Should	Need	Needed	Have to	Had to	10 mn	
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I Modals: <u>present or past</u>	A. What is expressed? Teacher: Certainty in the present Friends: Impossibility in the present Parents: Possibility in the present B. What is expressed? 1. impossibility in the past 2. Certainty in the past 3. possibility in the past C. Matching <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Speakers</th> <th>Statements</th> <th>Tense</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1. NGO representative to citizen</td> <td>c. You should participate in the development of your city or your village d. You ought to join the association to be active members in your society</td> <td>Present Present</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Teachers to students</td> <td>a. You must revise your lessons regularly if you want to improve your level f. You had to study English seriously during the previous two years.</td> <td>Present Past</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3. Consultant to investor</td> <td>b. You ought to consider all offers before you choose one e. You should have bought cheap pieces of land</td> <td>Present Past</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Speakers	Statements	Tense	1. NGO representative to citizen	c. You should participate in the development of your city or your village d. You ought to join the association to be active members in your society	Present Present	2. Teachers to students	a. You must revise your lessons regularly if you want to improve your level f. You had to study English seriously during the previous two years.	Present Past	3. Consultant to investor	b. You ought to consider all offers before you choose one e. You should have bought cheap pieces of land	Present Past	15 mn			
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II Modals <u>in the passive voice</u>	D. Using the appropriate modal 3. Employees must respect the rules of our company. 4. Employees must ensure adequate environment for employees. 5. You should have started your revision many weeks before. 6. Our boss must have a problem these days. We haven't seen him smiling for nearly two weeks. 7. Tom can have met his friends of childhood when he visited his mother in Manchester. I'm not sure. 8. The bank can't have approved your project a year because it was not well prepared. 9. You must be tired. Your eyes are red.	10 mn															
	A. Rewriting the sentences: 1. We all agree that we must take action. We all agree that action must be taken 2. They ought to make things clear to the boss Things ought to be made clear to the boss. 3. You can find the computer you are looking for in the new market. We all agree that action must be taken The computer you are looking can be found in the new market. B. Using modal verbs in brackets: 4. I'm almost sure she was injured in a car accident. (must/hit) She must have been hit in a car accident. 5. May be the house was there 200 years ago (could/build). The house could have been built 200 years ago. 6. It's impossible that Jay got an invitation to the party. (Can't/ invite). Jay can't have been invited to the party. 7. It would have been better to mail the letter by Federal Express. (ought to/ send) You ought to have been sent the letter by Federal Express.	10 mn 10 mn															