

**1 THE ENGLISH ALPHABETS / NUMBERS :**

**The Alphabets:**

Upper case :	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
Lower case :	a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z

**Numbers:**

0	zero / oh	11	eleven	22	twenty-two	60	sixty
1	one	12	twelve	23	twenty-three	70	seventy
2	two	13	thirteen	24	twenty-four	80	eighty
3	three	14	fourteen	25	twenty-five	90	ninety
4	four	15	fifteen	26	twenty-six	100	one hundred
5	five	16	sixteen	27	twenty-seven	101	one hundred (and) one
6	six	17	seventeen	28	twenty-eight	102	one hundred (and) two
7	seven	18	eighteen	29	twenty-nine	199	one hundred (and) ninety-nine
8	eight	19	nineteen	30	thirty	200	two hundred
9	nine	20	twenty	40	forty	201	two hundred ( and) one
10	ten	21	twenty-one	50	fifty	1000	one thousand

**2 NAMES and TITLES :**

<b>Full name :</b> Michael Brown ( Mike ) / Mr. Brown				<b>Titles :</b>	<b>Mr.</b>	<i>married / single male</i>	<b>Mr. Brown</b>	* Marital status : single engaged married divorced / widowed
<b>First name :</b> Michael					<b>Mrs.</b>	<i>married female</i>	<b>Mrs. Jones</b>	
<b>Last name :</b> Brown					<b>Miss</b>	<i>single female</i>	<b>Miss Jane</b>	
<b>Nickname :</b> Mike					<b>Ms.</b>	<i>married/single female</i>	<b>Ms. Katie</b>	
<b>Title:</b> Mr.								

**3 PERSONAL PRONOUNS and POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES :**

<b>Personal Pronouns:</b>	Singular:	I you he she it	<b>Possessive Adjectives:</b>	<i>I → my / you → your</i> <i>he → his / she → her / it → its</i>	<b>my</b> textbook <b>your</b> textbook <b>his</b> textbook <b>her</b> textbook <b>its</b> color	<b>our</b> teacher <b>your</b> name <b>their</b> class
	Plural:	we you they		<i>we → our / you → your / they → their</i>		

**4 VERB " to be " :**




Affirmative		Interrogative		Negative	
I am / I'm	We are / We're	Am I ?	Are we ?	I am not / I'm not	We are not / We're not
You are / you're	You are / You're	Are you ?	Are you ?	You are not / you're not	You are not / You're not
He is / He's	They are / They're	Is he ?	Are they ?	He is not / He's not	They are not / They're not
She is / She's		Is she ?		She is not / She's not	
It is / It's		Is it ?		It is not / It's not	

1. - I am a student. / I'm a student.  
- They are students. / They're students.

2. **A :** Are you a student ?  
**B :** Yes, I am. / ~~Yes, I'm.~~

3. **A :** Is she a teacher ?  
**B :** No, she is not. / No, she's not.

**5 ARTICLES " a " and " an " :**

 <b>a book</b>	 <b>an umbrella</b>	 <b>an expensive backpack</b>	<b>Rule :</b> a + vowel sound an + consonant sound	<b>English vowels :</b> a o e i u
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**6 PRONUNCIATION OF PLURAL --S ENDINGS :**

/ s /	/ z /	/ iz /
lapt <u>o</u> ps cak <u>e</u> s lipst <u>i</u> cks tabl <u>e</u> ts	pencil <u>s</u> cell-phon <u>e</u> s teach <u>e</u> rs DVD <u>s</u> credit card <u>s</u> bag <u>s</u> doctor <u>s</u> tree <u>s</u>	class <u>e</u> s quizz <u>e</u> s box <u>e</u> s pencil cas <u>e</u> s hand watch <u>e</u> s hairbrush <u>e</u> s

**7 DEMONSTRATIVES :**

<b>Singular :</b>	<b>This is a laptop.</b> <b>That is a laptop.</b>	<b>Plural :</b>	<b>These are laptops.</b> <b>Those are laptops.</b>	<b>this ==&gt; ● / that ==&gt; ●</b> <b>these ==&gt; ●● / those ==&gt; ●●</b>	<b>1. A :</b> What's <b>this</b> ? <b>2. A :</b> What are <b>these</b> ? <b>B :</b> It's a laptop. <b>B :</b> They're laptops.
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**8 COUNTRIES - NATIONALITIES - LANGUAGES :**

Country:	Nationality:	Language:	Endings :	1. A : Where are you from ? B : I'm from Morocco.	1. A : Is France your country ? B : No, It's not. It's England.
Morocco	Moroccan	Arabic	-an	2. A : What's your nationality ? B : I'm Moroccan.	2. A : Is your nationality Italian? B : No, It's not. It's French.
Italy	Italian	Italian	-ian		
England	English	English	-ish		
France	French	French	-ch	3. A : What's your first language? B : My first language is Arabic.	3. A : Is Arabic your first language? B : Yes, It is.
China	Chinese	Chinese	-ese		

9				DESCRIBE APPEARANCE and PERSONALITY :		
Appearance:			Personality:			
tall ≠ short	fat ≠ skinny	heavy ≠ thin	old ≠ young	polite ≠ impolite	serious ≠ funny	smart ≠ stupid
handsome	} ≠ unattractive	* handsome , good-looking , cute for men * beautiful, pretty , cute for women		nice ≠ rude	talkative ≠ quiet	stupid ≠ intelligent
pretty				friendly ≠ unfriendly	shy ≠ outgoing	hardworking ≠ lazy
good-looking				kind ≠ mean	reserved ≠ sociable	arrogant ≠ humble
beautiful						
1. <b>A</b> : Who's that ? <b>B</b> : She's my sister. <b>A</b> : She's really pretty. What's her name ? <b>B</b> : Madison. We call her Maddie.		2. <b>A</b> : What's Jack like ? Is he nice ? <b>B</b> : Well, he's shy, but he's really cute. <b>A</b> : And how old is he ? <b>B</b> : He's sixteen. He's young.		3. <b>A</b> : What's your brother like ? <b>B</b> : He's tall and handsome. <b>A</b> : Is he friendly ? <b>B</b> : Yes, he's so friendly.		

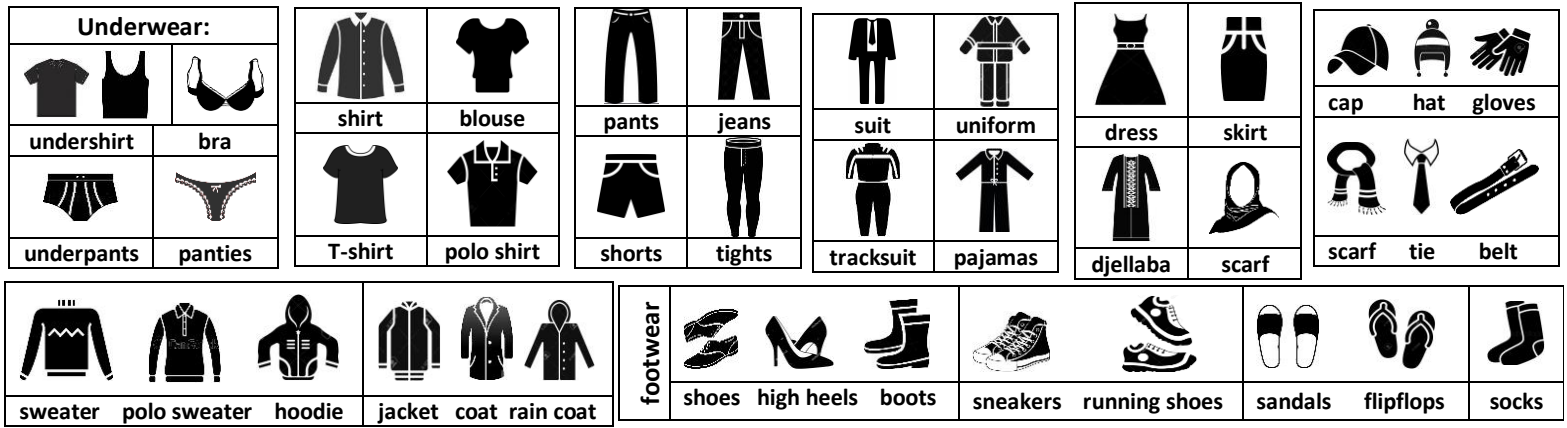
10				SAYING " Hello " and SAYING " Good-bye " :		
Saying " Hello "			Saying " Good-bye "			
- Hello	- How are you ?	- Great, Thanks !	- Bye / Bye-bye / Good-bye			
- Hi	- How are you today ?	- I'm just fine. Thank you.	- See you later / See you soon			
- Good morning	- How's it going ?	- Pretty good, thanks !	- See you tomorrow/ next week			
- Good afternoon	- How are you doing ?	- I'm OK, thank you.	- Have a good evening.			
- Good evening	- How about you ?	- I'm doing great, thanks.	- Good night / Have a good night.			
	- And you ?	- Not bad, thank you.	- Have a great weekend / day / time.			
- <b>Sandra</b> : Hi, Gina. How are you ? - <b>Gina</b> : I'm just fine, Miss Sandra. How about you ? - <b>Sandra</b> : Pretty good, thanks.			- <b>Robin</b> : Bye, Liz . - <b>Liz</b> : See you later, Robin. Have a great weekend . - <b>Robin</b> : You, too, Liz.			

11		ASK FOR and GIVE PERSONAL INFORMATION WITH " wh-questions " :	
1. <b>What's</b> your name ? / <b>Who</b> are you ?	My name is Akina Hayashi. / I'm Akina Hayashi.		
2. <b>How</b> do you spell your first name ?	It's A-K-I-N-A.		
3. <b>How</b> old are you ?	I'm seventeen.		
4. <b>How</b> are you today ?	I'm just fine, thanks.		
5. <b>Where</b> are you from ?	I'm from Japan.		
6. <b>What's</b> your nationality	I'm Japanese.		
7. <b>Where</b> are your parents from originally ?	They're from Japan, from Tokyo.		
8. <b>What's</b> your first language ?	My first language is Japanese.		
9. <b>What's</b> your country like ?	It's beautiful, but cold. / It's small and beautiful.		
10. <b>What's</b> your favorite TV show ?	My favorite TV show is Game of Thrones.		
11. <b>Who's</b> your favorite actor ?	My favorite actor is Will Smith.		
12. <b>What's</b> he like ?	He's tall and funny.		
13. <b>What's</b> your phone number ?	My phone number is 718-666-8241. / It's 718-666-8241.		
14. <b>What's</b> your e-mail address ?	My e-mail address is ahayashio1@gmail.com . / It's ahayashio1@gmail.com .		

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS WITH YOUR OWN INFORMATION :	
1. <b>What's</b> your name ? / <b>Who</b> are you ?	
2. <b>How</b> do you spell your first name ?	
3. <b>How</b> old are you ?	
4. <b>How</b> are you today ?	
5. <b>Where</b> are you from ?	
6. <b>What's</b> your nationality	
7. <b>Where</b> are your parents from originally ?	
8. <b>What's</b> your first language ?	
9. <b>What's</b> your country like ? ( <i>big , small , beautiful , cold , warm ...</i> )	
10. <b>What's</b> your favorite TV show / color / food / sports / season / animal ?	
11. <b>Who's</b> your best friend ?	
12. <b>What's</b> he/she like ?	
13. <b>What's</b> your phone number ?	
14. <b>What's</b> your e-mail address ?	

GOOD LUCK !

**1 CLOTHES**



**Clothes + Colors :**

**1. Use your color pencils to practice colors.**

white	black	dark gray	gray	light gray	beige	light brown
brown	dark brown	red	pink	orange	yellow	light green
green	dark green	light blue	blue	dark blue	purple	

**2. Notice :** → a blue T-shirt    ~~a T-shirt blue~~    → black shoes    ~~a black shoes~~    shoes black

- This is a blue shirt.
- These are blue jeans.

Clothes that usually are in plural form →

pants - jeans - shorts - pajamas - gloves / shoes - high-heels - sneakers - running shoes - boots - sandals - flipflops - socks

**3. Asking about color :**

1. **A: What color is your T-shirt ?**  
**B: My T-shirt is white.**

2. **A: What color are his sneakers ?**  
**B: His sneakers are brown.**

3. **A: What color is the suit ?**  
**B: The suit is dark blue.**

**2 POSSESSIVES :**

	with Possessive Adjectives :	with Possessive Pronouns :	with Name+ 's
<b>I</b>	These are <b>my</b> shoes.	These shoes are <b>mine</b> .	- These are Sara's shoes.
<b>you</b>	These are <b>your</b> shoes.	These shoes are <b>yours</b> .	- These shoes are Sara's.
<b>he</b>	These are <b>his</b> shoes.	These shoes are <b>his</b> .	- This is Alex's hat.
<b>she</b>	These are <b>her</b> shoes.	These shoes are <b>hers</b> .	- This hat is Alex's.
<b>we</b>	These are <b>our</b> shoes.	These shoes are <b>ours</b> .	
<b>they</b>	These are <b>their</b> shoes.	These shoes are <b>theirs</b> .	

1. **A: Is this your Jacket ?**  
**B: Yes, it's mine. / Yes, it's my Jacket.**

2. **A: Are these high heels yours ?**  
**B: No, they're not. Maybe, they are Sara's.**

3. **A: Is this Camilia's dress ?**  
**B: Not, it's not. Hers is blue.**

1. **A: Whose cap is this ?**  
**B: It's Sami's.**

**A: Whose T-shirts are these ? Are they Tom's and Joshua's ?**  
**B: No, they're not. Theirs are blue, not white.**

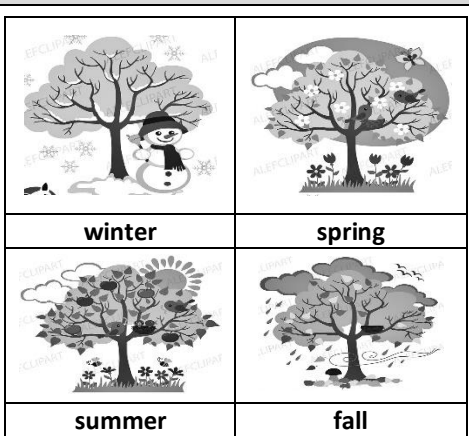
2. **A: Whose shorts are these ?**  
**B: They're mine.**

**Practice : Choose the correct word.**

A: \_\_\_\_\_ ( whose / his ) shirt is this ? Is it Arya \_\_\_\_\_ ( s/'s ) ?  
 B: No, it's not \_\_\_\_\_ ( her / hers ) . It's \_\_\_\_\_ ( my / mine ) .  
 A: Are these \_\_\_\_\_ ( yours / your jeans ?  
 B: No, they aren't \_\_\_\_\_ ( my / mine ) jeans. Let's ask Ali. I think they're \_\_\_\_\_ ( he's / his ) .

























**3 WEATHER & SEASONS**

**The Four Seasons of the Year :**











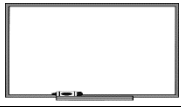























<b>What's the weather like ?</b>		the sun	- A: What's the weather like ? - B: It's <b>sunny</b> .		- It's (very) <b>hot</b> .
		clouds	- A: What's the weather like ? - B: It's <b>cloudy</b> .		- It's ( so ) <b>humid</b> .
		wind	- A: What's the weather like ? - B: It's <b>windy</b> .		- It's ( very ) <b>cold</b> .
		rain	- A: What's the weather like ? - B: It's <b>rainy</b> .		- It's <b>raining</b> now.
		snow	- A: What's the weather like ? - B: It's <b>snowy</b> .		- It's <b>snowing</b> now.

## PERSONAL OBJECTS & BELONGINGS

						
ID card	student card	driver's license	passport	ticket	notebook	newspaper
						
cheque book	ATM card	money	cash	change	wallet	purse
						
backpack	briefcase	handbag	cell-phone	tablet	laptop	flash drive
						
keys	keychain	lighter	phone charger	power bank	USB cable	headphones
						
sunglasses	prescription glasses	umbrella	sim card	SD card	hand watch	camera
						
						
suitcase	duffle bag	perfume	deodorant	lipstick	make up	jewelry
		hairbrush	nail clippers	pills	gum	tissue

## IN MY SCHOOL / CLASSROOM

							
textbook	copybook	notebook	dictionary	pen	pencil	eraser	ruler
							
highlighter	pencil case	board	desk	chair	door	window	curtains
							
TV	DVD player	remote control	loud speakers	data projector	A.C	lamp	outlet
							
light switch	wastebasket	administration	classroom	library	restroom	teacher	student